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NOTES AND NEWS

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

The annual meeting of the American Historical Association will be held in Charleston and Columbia, South Carolina, December 29-31. The programme arranged for the meeting is, of course, at this date incomplete. It seems sufficiently definite however to justify the announcements that follow, and it is expected that such notification to the members of the association may make it unnecessary to mail them *two* editions of the completed programme.

The meeting will open, in Charleston, Monday morning, December 29, and will continue in that city throughout that day and Tuesday, with sessions each morning, afternoon, and night. Of the two night sessions, the first will be devoted to the presidential address by Professor William A. Dunning of Columbia University; the second will be the general session upon American history. In the latter the list of papers to be presented is not yet ready for publication.

The conferences or sectional meetings to be held during the mornings and afternoons of these two days include the following: The Economic History of the Middle Ages, with the opening paper by Professor Leo Wiener of Harvard; Historical Materials, with papers by W. C. Ford, Esq., of Boston, Dr. C. H. Hart of Philadelphia, and Dr. C. O. Paullin of Washington, D. C.; American Religious History, with papers by Professor E. B. Greene of Illinois and Dr. J. F. Jameson of Washington, D. C.; Legal Materials as Sources for English History, led by Professor A. L. Cross of Michigan; The Relation of the United States and Mexico, with the opening paper by Dr. Justin H. Smith of Boston; Colonial Commerce, led by Professor C. M. Andrews of Yale; The Teaching of History, with papers by Professors N. W. Stephenson of Charleston, and Beverley W. Bond, jr., of Purdue. There will be also a conference upon military history, and a conference of historical societies; but the programmes of these must be deferred to a later announcement. The business meeting of the association is to occupy a part of Tuesday afternoon.

On Wednesday, December 31, after the adjournment of the association to Columbia, there will be a joint session with the Mississippi Valley Historical Association, a conference of archivists, and a sectional meeting for the students of classical history. In the last, papers may be expected from Professors R. V. D. Magoffin of Johns Hopkins and F. B. Marsh of Texas.

In the formal programme, to be distributed later, will be made the necessary announcements as to railroad facilities, hotels, etc. Plans are afoot for the securing of a special train to start from New York. For information respecting it, members are referred to Professor Carle-

ton H. Hayes of Columbia University. It has been suggested, also, that arrangements may be made for a similar train from Chicago. At Charleston, headquarters will be at the Charleston Hotel.

The annual bibliography entitled *Writings on American History*, prepared by Miss Grace G. Griffin, which has of late been printed by the American Historical Association as a part of its annual Report, also as a separate volume, will hereafter be issued as an independent publication by the Yale University Press. It is hoped that the volume for 1912 may be thus published early next winter. The existing series consists of the volume for 1903, published by the Carnegie Institution of Washington, the volumes for 1906, 1907, 1908, published independently by the Macmillan Company, and those for 1909, 1910, and 1911 (the latter forthcoming) issued as "separates" by the American Historical Association. All these can be procured from the secretary of the association.

Messrs. Ginn and Company have announced the first volume of the *Bibliography of Modern English History* which is being compiled by a committee of the American Historical Association and a corresponding British committee.

In the *Original Narratives* series, the volume entitled *Narratives of the Indian Wars, 1675-1699*, edited by Dr. C. H. Lincoln, is nearly ready for publication. The editing of the *Narratives of the Witchcraft Cases*, by Professor Burr, is well advanced.

PERSONAL

John Haughton Coney, professor of history at Princeton University, died in New York City July 25.

Josephus Nelson Larned, for 20 years (1877-1897) superintendent of the Buffalo library, died on August 15, aged seventy-seven. Besides a *History of Buffalo* (1911) he had produced a large repertory in seven volumes, called *History for Ready Reference* (1895-1910), and had also edited the useful manual *Literature of American History* (1902).

Colonel Reuben T. Durrett, for many years the leader in historical work in Kentucky, founder of the Filson Club, and collector of a notable library of Western history (recently acquired by the University of Chicago), died on September 16, at the age of eighty-nine.

Haven W. Edwards, head of the department of history in the Oakland (California) High School, and secretary of the Pacific Coast Branch of the American Historical Association, died in Berkeley on April 27. He had nearly completed the elaborate report on the archives of California which he was making for the association.

Professor William S. Ferguson of Harvard will serve as professor in the American School of Classical Studies in Athens during the present

academic year; Professor R. F. Scholz of the University of California will be lecturer in ancient history at Harvard during the first half year.

Dr. H. M. Henry, formerly instructor in history at Vanderbilt University, has been elected professor of history in Emory and Henry College.

David R. Moore has been appointed professor of medieval and modern history at Oberlin College.

Professor W. M. Sweet, assistant professor of history at Ohio Wesleyan University, has been appointed professor of history at De Pauw University.

Associate Professors Clarence W. Alvord and Laurence M. Larson of the University of Illinois have been promoted to the rank of full professors. Dr. Albert H. Lybyer, professor of history in Oberlin College, has been appointed associate professor of history in the same university; Dr. Frederick Duncalfe of the University of Texas assistant professor.

GENERAL

General reviews: H. Déhérain, *Les Sociétés d'Histoire et de Géographie et leurs Publications* (Journal des Savants, April); R. Schneider, *Chronique d'Histoire de l'Art* (Revue des Questions Historiques, July).

The List of Doctoral Dissertations in History now in Progress, which the managing editor of this journal has since 1897 printed annually for private distribution, and which in the last academic year was published in the number of the *History Teacher's Magazine* for January, 1913, will hereafter be printed in the successive January issues of this journal.

Dr. Hervey M. Bowman of Berlin, Ontario, has followed up his previous remarks in the *Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada* on the principles of history by an article of considerable value on "Fundamental Processes in Historical Science, I., The Correct Process".

Among the new volumes in the *Home University Library* is a *History of Freedom of Thought* by Professor J. B. Bury of Cambridge.

Comparative Religion, by Professor F. B. Jevons, is a recent and an excellent addition to the *Cambridge Manuals of Science and Literature*, a series which is fulfilling its promise of scholarship and readableness.

The Romanes Lecture of 1913 was delivered by Sir W. M. Ramsay, and is now published by the Clarendon Press under the title *The Imperial Peace: an Ideal in European History*. Sir William sets forth the nature and origin of Dante's idea of the universal monarch, and of peace, not passive but an active power, as the condition of justice and freedom among men, and examines the relation of the spirit of nationality, in medieval and modern times, to the peace of the world.

In *Essentials in Early European History* Samuel B. Howe has followed a suggestion of the Committee of Five by including in one survey ancient, medieval, and modern history for school-room use.

Messrs. Putnam have published *The History of Geography* (pp. 75), by J. Scott Keltie. The volume forms one of the series *History of the Sciences*.

A new series of historical wall-maps is being edited by Dr. Hermann Haack and Professor Heinrich Hertzberg, with the co-operation of a number of other scholars, and published by Justus Perthes of Gotha. It is planned to have eight maps illustrative of ancient history; eleven of German history; fourteen of European history; nine of cultural and colonial history; and eleven of military history. In addition to the principal maps there will be a number of smaller sketches and plans appearing as inserts.

The Leipzig firm of H. A. L. Degener is about to begin the publication of a comprehensive and systematic *Handbuch der Praktischen Genealogie*, in two volumes, by Professor Eduard Heydenreich and other authorities.

In the June *Bulletin* of the American Geographical Society Professor A. T. Olmstead follows up his article of June, 1912, in the same journal, on "Climatic Changes in the Nearer East", by further animadversions upon Professor Ellsworth Huntington's recent discussions of the subject and of that article, and upon the article which the latter published in this journal (XVIII. 213-232).

The July *Bulletin* of the New York Public Library contains the beginning of a list of works relating to the history and condition of the Jews in various countries. So large is the library's collection that this part I. of the list fills fifty pages of the *Bulletin*. The August issue continues the list through 54 pages more.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: E. Faguet, *L'Idée de Progrès* (La Revue, April 15); J. Kaerst, *Studien zur Entwicklung und Bedeutung der Universalgeschichtlichen Anschauung* (Historische Zeitschrift, CXI. 2); R. Doucet, *Problèmes et Controverses: dans quelle Mesure les Oeuvres Historiques sont-elles Condamnées à Vieillir?* (Revue de Synthèse Historique, December); K. J. Beloch, *Die Volkszahl als Faktor und Gradmesser der Historischen Entwicklung* (Historische Zeitschrift, CXI. 2); Sir C. R. Markham, *Lost Geographical Documents* (The Geographical Journal, July); L. Germain, *Le Problème de l'Atlantide et la Zoologie* (Annales de Géographie, May 15).

ANCIENT HISTORY

General reviews: M. Besnier, *Chronique d'Histoire Ancienne, Grecque et Romaine, Livres Nouveaux* (Revue des Questions Historiques, July); F. Lortzing, *Bericht über die Litteratur zur Aelteren Griechischen*

Sophistik aus den Jahren 1876-1911 (Jahresbericht über die Fortschritte der klassischen Altertumswissenschaft, CLXIII. 1, 3); J. Partsch, *Juristische Litteraturübersicht, 1907-1911* (Archiv für Papyrusforschung, V. 4); J. Toutain, *Antiquités Romaines*, II. (Revue Historique, July).

Of interest and profit to students of comparative religion is *Die Biblische und die Babylonische Gottesidee; die Israelitische Gottesauffassung im Lichte der Altorientalischen Religionsgeschichte*, by D. Johannes Hehn (Leipzig, Hinrichs, 1913, xii, 436).

International Arbitration amongst the Greeks, by Marcus Niebuhr Tod (Oxford, Clarendon Press), contains an enumeration of 82 inscriptions utilized in the study.

An excellent selection of 87 *Historische Attische Inschriften* (Bonn, Marcus and Weber, 1913, pp. 82) has been edited by Ernest Nachmanson, privatdozent in the University of Uppsala, for the series of *Kleine Texte für Vorlesungen und Uebungen*. Obviously most of the inscriptions are reproduced from the corpus of *Inscriptiones Graecae* or from Dittenberger's *Sylloge* and its supplement, but nine more recently discovered inscriptions are included. The notes and other aids for the student are succinct and admirably adapted to their purpose. The handy size of the pamphlet and its low price contribute to its adaptability for class use. Another number in the series, announced for early publication, will contain *Griechische Inschriften zur Griechischen Staatenkunde*, edited by F. Bleckmann.

Greek Imperialism, by Professor W. S. Ferguson, has been announced by Houghton Mifflin.

The culture and ethnography of prehistoric Europe has been the subject of some important studies recently. Dr. L. Reinhardt has written on *Der Mensch zur Eiszeit in Europa und seine Kulturentwicklung bis zum Ende der Steinzeit* (Munich, Reinhardt, 1913, pp. vii, 592); L. Siret, on *Questions de Chronologie et d'Ethnographie Ibérique* (Tome I., Paris, Geuthner, 1913); and S. Feist, on *Kultur, Ausbreitung, und Herkunft der Indogermanen* (Berlin, Weidmann, 1913, pp. xii, 573).

The *Bollettino della Commissione Romana*, 1912 (XL. 15-102), has an elaborate article by G. Pinza on the remains of prehistoric Rome gathered into the municipal museums in the course of the last forty years.

Wolfgang Riepl has published a novel and interesting study entitled *Das Nachrichtenwesen des Altertums, mit besonderer Rücksicht auf die Römer* (Leipzig, Teubner, 1913, pp. xiv, 478).

O. Meltzer's *Geschichte der Karthager* has been brought to completion by Ulrich Kahrstedt (Berlin, Weidmann, 1913) in a third volume which deals with the period from 218 to 146 B. C.

The English translation of Friedländer's invaluable *Sittengeschichte Roms*, published by E. P. Dutton and Company under the title *Roman Life and Manners under the Early Empire*, has now been completed by the publication of the fourth volume.

In *Byzantine and Romanesque Architecture* (Cambridge University Press) Thomas Graham Jackson covers a wide field with clearness and independence of judgment.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: A. Rivaud, *Recherches sur l'Anthropologie Grecque*, III. (*Revue Anthropologique*, July); P. Wendland, *Hellenistic Ideas of Salvation in the Light of Ancient Anthropology* (*American Journal of Theology*, July); T. Lenschau, *Zur Geschichte Ioniens*, I., *Die Ursachen des Ionischen Aufstandes* (*Klio*, XIII. 2); E. von Stern, *Solon und Peisistratos* (*Hermes*, XLVIII. 3); S. Heinlein, *Die Anfänge des Freiheitskampfes der Griechen gegen die Perser* (*Ungarische Rundschau*, April); O. Immisch, *Der Erste Platonische Brief* (*Philologus*, LXXII. 1); T. Lenschau, *Der Staatsstreich der Vierhundert* (*Rheinisches Museum für Philologie*, LXVIII. 2); A. Rosenberg, *Studien zur Entstehung der Plebs* (*Hermes*, XLVIII. 3); M. O. B. Caspari, *On some Problems of Roman Agrarian History* (*Klio*, XIII. 2); S. Gaselee, *The Common People of the Early Roman Empire* (*Edinburgh Review*, July); L. Homo, *L'Empereur Gallien et la Crise de l'Empire Romain au III^e Siècle*, completed (*Revue Historique*, July-August); L. Holzapfel, *Römische Kaiserdaten*, II., *Otho* (*Klio*, XIII. 2).

EARLY CHURCH HISTORY

Professor F. Cavallera, of the Catholic Institute of Toulouse, has rendered a notable service in preparing a volume of *Indices* of Migne's *Patrologia Graeca* (Paris, Garnier, 1912, pp. 218).

The Early Roman Episcopate, by William Ernest Beet (Charles H. Kelly), with the author's *Rise of the Papacy*, completes the history of the Roman Church from the establishment of Christianity to the close of the pontificate of Leo I.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: R. Pichon, *La Liberté de Conscience dans l'Ancienne Rome à propos du Seizième Centenaire de l'Édit de Milan* (*Revue des Deux Mondes*, July 15); L. Bertrand, *Saint Augustin*, I.-VI. (*ibid.*, April 1-June 15).

MEDIEVAL HISTORY

F. Schaub's *Studien zur Geschichte der Sklaverei im Frühmittelalter* is published as volume 44 of the *Abhandlungen zur Mittleren und Neueren Geschichte* (Berlin, Rothschild, 1913).

The Marquis d'Albon has edited the *Cartulaire Général de l'Ordre du Temple, 1119?-1150* (Paris, Champion, 1913, pp. xxiii, 473) which is printed in a limited edition of 200 copies.

The first issue of a series of *Mittelalterliche Studien* is *Humana Civilitas; Staat, Kirche, und Kultur; eine Dante-Untersuchung*, by Dr. Fritz Kern, privatdozent in the University of Kiel (Leipzig, Koehler, 1913, pp. xii, 146). Various medieval ideas and their form in the writings

of Dante are discussed, but special attention is given to the relations of Church and State.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: R. Grosse, *Das Römisch-Byzantinische Marschlager vom 4.-10. Jahrhundert* (Byzantinische Zeitschrift, XXII. 1); B. Schmeidler, *Der Briefwechsel zwischen Abälard und Helöise eine Fälschung?* (Archiv für Kulturgeschichte, XI. 1); G. Schlumberger, *Fin de la Domination Franque en Syrie: Prise de Saint-Jean d'Acre en l'An 1291 par l'Armée du Soudan d'Égypte* (Revue des Deux Mondes, July 15); Comte L. Voinovitch, *Les "Angevins" à Raguse, 1384-1385*, I., II. (Revue des Questions Historiques, April, July); G. Luzzatto, *Le Finanze di un Castello [Matelica] nel Sec. XIII.* (Vierteljahrschrift für Sozial- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte, XI. 1); A. Dufourcq, *Les Origines de la Science Moderne d'après les Découvertes récentes* (Revue des Deux Mondes, July 15).

MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY

General review: J. Hashagen, *Geschichte der Geistigen Kultur von der Mitte des 17. bis zum Ausgange des 18. Jahrhunderts*, I. (Archiv für Kulturgeschichte, XI. 2).

The history of the pontificate of *Adriano VI.* (Rome, Loescher, 1913) has been written by Guido Pasolini.

In the *Oesterreichische Staatsverträge*, the second volume for England covers the period from 1749 to October, 1813, with an appendix extending to April, 1847. The volume is edited by A. F. Pribram (Vienna, Holzhausen, 1913).

The importance of the electorate of Trier as the headquarters of the Émigrés is properly recognized by F. Liesenfeld in his *Klemens Wenzeslaus, der Letzte Kurfürst von Trier, seine Landstände und die Französische Revolution, 1789-1794* (Trier, Lintz, 1913).

The Social Policy of Bismarck: a critical Study, with a Comparison of German and English Insurance Legislation, by Annie Ashley, volume III. of the *Birmingham Studies in Social Economics and Adjacent Fields*, is an illuminating study of Bismarck's legislative policy.

In *Il Trentino nel Risorgimento* (Rome, Società ed. Dante Alighieri, 1913, pp. xi, 338, 330), L. Marchetti recounts the history, during the movement for Italian unity, of a region which is still Italia Irredenta. The fate of another district during the same period is the topic of J. Trésal's *L'Annexion de la Savoie à la France, 1848-1860* (Paris, Plon, 1913, pp. xxxviii, 359).

F. Charles-Roux's *Alexandre II., Gortchakoff, et Napoléon III.* (Paris, Plon, 1913) is a work of prime importance on international affairs from 1855 to 1870, based upon a considerable use of the French archives.

Hermann Hesselbarth has used 28 secret despatches of Bismarck, Prim, and others, which throw important new light upon the origin of the Franco-German War, as a basis for *Drei Psychologische Fragen zur Spanischen Thronkandidatur Leopolds von Hohenzollern* (Leipzig, Teubner, 1913).

A volume entitled *Les Aspirations Autonomistes en Europe* (Paris, Alcan, 1913, pp. xix, 377) contains a series of lectures, delivered about two years ago at the École des Hautes-Études Sociales, by nine individuals, on Albania, Alsace-Lorraine, Catalonia, Finland, the Greek islands, Ireland, Macedonia, Poland, and Croatia.

Professor A. Heisenberg of the University of Munich has given some account of the Philhellenic spirit as a factor in European affairs in *Der Philhellenismus einst und jetzt* (Munich, Beck, 1913, reviewed by A. Thumb, *Deutsche Rundschau*, June).

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: P. Imbart de la Tour, *Érasme: l'Évangélisme Catholique* (*Revue des Deux Mondes*, May 15); C. Singer, *The Early History of Tobacco* (*Quarterly Review*, July); L. Wahrmund, *Die Kaiserliche Exklusive im Konklave Innocenz XIII. [1721]* (*Sitzungsberichte der k. Akademie der Wissenschaften [Vienna]*, CLXX.); W. Gohlke, *Die Leistungen der Feuerwaffen in den Feldzügen von 1740-1905* (*Preussische Jahrbücher*, May); L. G. Pélissier, *Autour des Négociations de Bâle, Juillet-Septembre, 1795* (*Revue Historique de la Révolution Française et de l'Empire*, April); C. T. Atkinson, *The Peninsular War* (*Quarterly Review*, July); G. Dickhuth, 1813, I.-V. (*Deutsche Rundschau*, March-July); C. Terlinden, *Le Conclave de Léon XII., 2-28 Septembre 1823, d'après des Documents inédits* (*Revue d'Histoire Ecclésiastique*, April); Général Palat, *La Mission du Général Boyer à Versailles, 1870* (*Revue de Paris*, July 15); É. Ollivier, *La Guerre de 1870* (*Revue des Deux Mondes*, July 15).

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

Fascicle 4 of vol. IX. of the *Ephemeris Epigraphica* not only gives recently discovered inscriptions, but a summary of present knowledge regarding the Roman occupation of Britain.

Mr. Arthur H. Lyell has collected *A Bibliographical List Descriptive of Romano-British Architectural Remains in Great Britain* (Cambridge University Press, pp. 156), arranged topographically, by counties, with an index.

The Clarendon Press has issued Professor Haverfield's *The Romanization of Roman Britain* (pp. 68).

The Cambridge University Press has issued *English Monasteries*, by A. Hamilton Thompson. Leaflet 32 of the English Historical Association is a study of the same subject by Miss Rose Graham, entitled *An Essay on English Monasteries*. It deals with the work of the monks and

canons as builders, as historians, and as dispensers of revenue from 1066 to the middle of the fourteenth century.

H. P. Stokes, in his *Studies in Anglo-Jewish History*, deals first with the general history of the Jews in England between 1070 and 1290, then with the Jews of Cambridge.

In the series of *Yale Historical Publications* S. K. Mitchell is soon to publish *Studies in Taxation under John and Henry III.*

The Selden Society has issued volume III. of the *Eyre of Kent, 6 and 7 Edward II.*

The York Memorandum Book, part I., 1376-1419, edited by Maud Sellers (Surtees Society, vol. CXX., 1912) is particularly rich in gild regulations, since in York as in no other city was gild organization developed.

The Canterbury and York Society mention that the Registers of Bishop J. de Halton of Carlisle, and the Rolls of Bishop Grosseteste will soon be completed. It is also probable that part of Archbishop Parker's Register, and *Visitations of Religious Houses, 1420-1426*, by A. Hamilton Thompson, will soon be distributed.

Messrs. Longmans, Green, and Company announce for publication in the near future *The Reign of Henry VII. from Contemporary Sources*, selected and arranged by A. F. Pollard.

Longmans, Green, and Company have announced *A History of England from the Defeat of the Armada to the Death of Elizabeth, with an Account of English Institutions during the Later Sixteenth and the Early Seventeenth Centuries*, by Professor E. P. Cheyney of the University of Pennsylvania.

Mr. E. V. Portus's *Caritas Anglicana* (Mowbray) is a study of the religious and philanthropic societies working in England between 1678 and 1740.

Two interesting economic and social studies in English history that have recently appeared are *The English Housewife in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries* (Arnold), by Miss Rose M. Bradley, and *The English Scene in the Eighteenth Century*, by E. S. Roscoe, a general survey of social conditions.

Among the announcements of John Lane is *Philip, Duke of Wharton*, by Lewis Melville.

Horace Walpole's World, by Miss Alice Drayton Greenwood (Macmillan), is a fairly successful picture of its period, the materials being drawn from Walpole's own correspondence and from the publications of the Historical Manuscripts Commission.

Professor E. Dolléans, of the University of Dijon, has published a two-volume history of *Le Chartisme, 1830-1848* (Paris, Floury, 1913).

A second edition of the *Letters of Lord Acton to Mary, Daughter of the Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone*, edited by Herbert Paul, has appeared (Macmillan and Company), containing twenty-six additional letters.

Volume I. of *A Modern History of the English People*, by R. H. Getten (Boston, Small, Maynard, and Company) deals with the period 1880-1898. The work promises to be a useful reference book.

The Making of Modern England, by Gilbert Slater (Houghton Mifflin Company), is an attempt to make clear the economic conditions of England to-day by a survey of social and economic conditions of the past.

The Houghton Mifflin Company has recently published *The Nation and the Empire*, by Lord Milner, mostly addresses.

Sidney and Beatrice Webb have added to their studies in economic history *English Local Government: the Story of the King's Highway* (London, Longmans).

Professor Gonner's *Common Land and Inclosure* (Macmillan) is a study of the effect of inclosure on movements of wealth and population.

English economic history has received a contribution, written with both scholarship and insight, in *English Farming Past and Present* (Longmans, 1912, pp. 504), by Rowland E. Prothero, agent-in-chief to the Duke of Bedford.

Among the announcements of forthcoming books from the press of Messrs. Longmans is *The Rise of South Africa: a History of the Origin of South African Colonization and of its Development towards the East from the Earliest Times to 1857* by Professor G. E. Cory.

British government publications: *Calendar of the Patent Rolls*, Henry III., A. D. 1266-1272; *Calendar of Inquisitions Post Mortem and Other Analogous Documents*, vol. IV., Edward I.; *Calendar of State Papers, Ireland*, 1669-1670; *Register of the Privy Council of Scotland*, third series, vol. V., A. D. 1676-1678, ed. P. Hume Brown.

Other documentary publications: *Calendar of the Letter-Books of the City of London: Letter-Book L, temp. Edward IV.-Henry VII.*, ed. Reginald R. Sharpe (London, Guildhall); *Lincoln Episcopal Records in the Time of Thomas Cooper, S.T.P., Bishop of Lincoln, A. D. 1571 to A. D. 1584*, ed. C. W. Foster (Lincoln Record Society and the Canterbury and York Society); *Diocesis Wyntoniensis, Registrum Johannis de Pontissara Pars Prima* (Canterbury and York Society, XXXIII.); *Diocesis Herefordensis, Registrum Thome de Charlton* (Canterbury and York Society, XXXIV.)

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: P. Hume Brown, *Four Representative Documents of Scottish History* (Scottish Historical Review, July); H. W. C. Davis, *The Anglo-Saxon Laws* (English Historical Review, July); R. L. Poole, *The Publication of Great Charters by the English*

Kings (*ibid.*); Theodora Keith, *The Origin of the Convention of the Royal Burghs: with a Note on the Connection of the Chamberlain with the Burghs* (Scottish Historical Review, July); Theodora Keith, *The Trading Privileges of the Royal Burghs of Scotland*, I. (English Historical Review, July); H. Dibbelt, *Oliver Cromwells Toleranz* (Neue Jahrbücher, XXXI. 5); C. H. Firth, *Some Seventeenth Century Diaries and Memoirs* (Scottish Historical Review, July); *Social Life in Ireland under the Restoration* (Edinburgh Review, April); W. L. Grant, *A Puritan at the Court of Louis XIV.* [Denzil Holles] (Bulletin of the Departments of History, etc., in Queen's University, Kingston, Canada); A. M. Schlesinger, *Colonial Appeals to the Privy Council*, I. (Political Science Quarterly, June); W. R. Scott, *The Trade of Orkney at the End of the Eighteenth Century* (Scottish Historical Review, July); W. J. Ashley, *Comparative Economic History and the English Landlord* (The Economic Journal, June).

FRANCE

General reviews: G. Pagès, *Histoire Extérieure du Second Empire* (Revue des Études Napoléoniennes, July); R. Guyot, *Histoire de France: Époque Contemporaine* (Revue Historique, July).

The Making of the Nations: France, by Cecil Headlam (London, Adam and Charles Black, pp. viii, 408) is a skillful condensation of French history admirably fitted to the purposes of the series.

In 1886 the first six books of Gregory of Tours's *Historia Francorum* were edited from the Corbie manuscript by H. Omont as the second volume of the *Collection de Textes pour Servir à l'Étude et à l'Enseignement de l'Histoire*. In 1893 the four additional books were edited from the Brussels manuscript by G. Collon as the thirteenth volume of the same series. Both are now out of print, and a new edition has been prepared for the series by R. Poupardin, which combines the whole ten books in a single volume (Paris, Picard, 1913, pp. xxx, 501). Various minor corrections and improvements have been introduced, and an index is added.

In *Les Origines du Servage en France* (Paris, Lecoivre, 1913) the author, Paul Allard, develops as his salient point the idea that serfdom should be studied as an achievement in the struggle for freedom.

Professor A. Cartellieri, of the University of Jena, has published in pamphlet form his address before the recent International Congress of History at London, on *Philipp II. August und der Zusammenbruch des Angevinischen Reiches* (Leipzig, Dyksche Buchhandlung, 1913, pp. 16). The address is an interesting foretaste of a future volume of his history of Philip Augustus.

M. Artonne has recently published *Le Mouvement de 1314, et les Chartes Provinciales de 1315* (Paris, Alcan).

E. Maugis deals with the period of the Valois kings in the first volume of his *Histoire du Parlement de Paris de l'Avènement des Rois Valois à la Mort de Henri IV.* (Paris, Picard, 1913, pp. xxvii, 735).

F. M. Graves has edited for the *Bibliothèque du XV^e Siècle*, *Quelques Pièces relatives à la Vie de Louis I., Duc d'Orléans, et de Valentine Visconti, sa Femme* (Paris, Champion, 1913, pp. xii, 321).

In *Une Grande Famille Parlementaire: les d'Orgemont, leur Origine, leur Fortune, le Boiteux d'Orgemont* (Paris, Champion) the author, Léon Mirot, has first traced the history of the family, then studied in detail the life of one member of that family, Nicolas d'Orgemont, who died in prison in 1416.

W. Heubi has sought, in *François I^{er} et le Mouvement Intellectuel en France* (Lausanne, 1913, pp. 157, reviewed by G. Baguenault de Puchesse, *Revue des Questions Historiques*, July), to interpret matters favorably for the personal character and influence of that king. His fundamental assumption is that the steady policy of Francis I. was to effect the separation of the Renaissance and of Protestantism, for he was a loyal Catholic though a Gallican.

The latest volume from the pen of Louis Batiffol on the reign of Louis XIII. is *La Duchesse de Chevreuse: une Vie d'Aventures et d'Intrigues sous Louis XIII.* (Paris, Hachette, 1913, pp. vi, 310). The bibliography of manuscript and printed materials testifies to the scholarly researches of the author, and his style combines readableness with the restrained and judicial tone becoming to a good historian. Naturally the bulk of the narrative deals with the period from the marriage with the Duke of Chevreuse in 1622 till the withdrawal of the duchess from Paris in 1652, and its historical interest centres in the intrigues against Richelieu and Mazarin.

The *Writings* of James Breck Perkins, consisting of *France under Mazarin*, *France under Louis XV.*, *France under the Regency*, and *France in the American Revolution*, six volumes in all, have been published in a new uniform edition by Houghton Mifflin.

The third issue of the series *L'Histoire par les Contemporains* is *Les Querelles Parlementaires sous Louis XV.* (Paris, Hachette, 1913, pp. ii, 112), edited by Leon Cahen, who is in charge of the series. Like its two predecessors, it is a volume of well-chosen selections from the original sources and the contemporary narratives.

In the series called *Recueil des Instructions données aux Ambassadeurs et Ministres de France*, the French government has just published (Alcan) the third volume, 1724-1791, of M. Gabriel Hanotaux's section for Rome. The fourth and last volume will appear in 1914.

Dr. Paul Metzger has published in the *Annales de l'Université de Lyon* a careful and valuable *Contribution à l'Étude de Deux Réformes*

Judiciaires au XVIII^e Siècle: le Conseil Supérieur et le Grand Bailliage de Lyon, 1771-1774, 1788 (Paris, Picard, 1913, pp. 446). The volume is based almost exclusively upon painstaking researches in the archives, and is a constructive work of genuine importance, for it is an intimate study of the actual workings of these two attempts at judicial reform under the old régime, in a single locality.

Dr. Gustave Le Bon's remarkable work on *La Révolution Française et la Psychologie des Révolutions* has been translated into English and published by Messrs. Putnam under the title *The Psychology of Revolution*.

The central commission and departmental committees for publishing documents on the economic history of the French Revolution have now been in operation nine years. In February, 1913, under ministerial authority, a general assembly of all the members of these bodies was convened at the Sorbonne. In accordance with a methodical programme set forth well in advance, "experience meetings" on the various branches of the work were held, with pronounced success. The discussions, highly profitable for Americans to consider, are reported briefly in the *Revue d'Histoire Moderne et Contemporaine* for March-April, and will be published in full in the commission's *Bulletin*.

C. Perroud is the editor of the first volume of a new series of the *Correspondance* of Madame Roland, which has just appeared in the *Collection de Documents inédits* (Paris, Leroux, 1913).

Mr. W. J. Dixon is preparing a study on *Marat, Marie de Corday and the Girondins* for early publication.

Fouquier-Tinville (Paris, Perrin), by Alphonse Dunoyer, is a contribution to the history of the Terror from the documents in the National Archives.

A small volume on Robespierre by the Swedish historian Johannes Heüman attempts to show Robespierre as the great idealist of the Revolution. *Le Procès du Neuf Thermidor* (Paris, Bloud), by André Godard, also argues the case of Robespierre, with much originality, though not conclusively.

Colonel Frignet-Despréaux has published the first volume of a life of his great-uncle, *La Maréchal Mortier, Duc de Trévise, d'après des Papiers de Famille inédits* (Paris, Berger-Levrault, 1913, pp. viii, 453). The narrative is carried down to 1797.

The *Mémoires de A. C. Thibaudeau, 1799-1815* (Paris, Plon, 1913, pp. iv, 561, reviewed by A. Aulard, *La Révolution Française*, July), are entirely distinct from any previously published work of the author, and though written in 1843, were based on his notes and other contemporary papers. With some reservations about the editorial work, Professor Aulard regards them as "the most important and the most instructive of all that have been published on the epoch of the Consulate and the Empire".

Duffield and Company are soon to issue three volumes of unpublished correspondence by Napoleon, edited by Lieut.-Col. Ernest Picard and translated by Mrs. Louise Seymour Houghton.

Under the title *Vingt-Cinq Ans à Paris, 1826-1850*, E. Daudet has published the first two volumes (to 1834) of the *Journal* of Count Rudolf Apponyi (Paris, 1913), who was an attaché of the Austro-Hungarian embassy at Paris.

E. P. Bottinelli has edited the *Souvenirs* (Paris, Hachette, 1913, pp. xxxviii, 266, reviewed by A. Aulard, *La Révolution Française*, August) written by Cournot in 1859, when he was rector of the academy at Dijon. The *Souvenirs* are quite impersonal and are of unusual value for the light which they throw upon the history of education, of culture, and of ideas, in the eighteenth as well as in the nineteenth century.

A. Claveau, for many years a secretary of the Chamber of Deputies, has published the first volume of his *Souvenirs Politiques et Parlementaires d'un Témoin* (Paris, Plon, 1913, pp. iii, 531). The volume includes only the period from 1865 to 1870, thus indicating that several volumes will probably be necessary to cover the author's long official career.

In the March-April number (pages 165-166) of the *Revue d'Histoire Moderne et Contemporaine*, M. Pierre Caron has replied to the note in the January number of this journal (p. 426) on *Les Origines Diplomatiques de la Guerre de 1870-1871*, explaining in detail that the omitted documents are "irrelevant materials" and protesting against "the natural suspicion . . . that the meat is withheld and only the shucks given". It is most gratifying to be so convincingly reassured of the entire good faith of the publication "qu'il porte sur l'intégralité des documents conservés aux Affaires Étrangères". The seventh volume of this publication has just appeared and contains documents for the period from September 1, 1865, to March 14, 1866 (Paris, Ficker, 1913, pp. 491).

The career of one of the most influential politicians and journalists of the Third Republic is depicted in *Ranc, Souvenirs, Correspondance, 1831-1908* (Paris, Cornély, 1913, pp. viii, 524, reviewed by A. Aulard, *La Révolution Française*, July). E. Petit has written a life of *Eugène Pelletan, 1813-1884* (Paris, Quillet, 1913, pp. xv, 283), and Monsignor Laveille, of *Chesnelong, 1820-1899* (Paris, Lethielleux, 1913, pp. xvi, 632).

An excellent *Bibliographie Lorraine*, reviewing the publications of 1911 and 1912, is published as the third part of the twenty-sixth volume of the *Annales de l'Est* (Paris, Berger-Levrault, 1912, pp. 256).

The question of Morocco has brought out a number of volumes, of which a few of the more important are Professor A. Bernard's *Le Maroc* (Paris, Alcan, 1913); E. Dupuy's *Comment nous avons conquis le Maroc, 1845-1912* (Paris, Roger, 1913, pp. 400); P. Albin's *La*

Querelle Franco-Allemande; le Coup d'Agadir (Paris, Alcan, 1912, pp. iii, 396); P. Khorat's *En Colonne au Maroc* (Paris, Perrin, 1913); and Colonel Sainte-Chapelle's *La Conquête du Maroc, Mai 1911-Mars 1913* (Paris, Berger-Levrault, 1913). René Millet has treated a different phase of the problem in *La Conquête du Maroc: la Question Indigène* (Paris, Perrin, 1913).

A life of *Waldeck-Rousseau, l'Homme, l'Avocat, l'Orateur Parlementaire, le Premier Ministre* has been written by Paul Raynaud (Paris, Grasset, 1913).

The first account of Captain Marchand's expedition, which was made famous by the Fashoda affair, has been published by Dr. J. Émily, the physician of the party, in *Mission Marchand; Journal de Route* (Paris, Hachette, 1913). The work is already in its second edition.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: G. Lizerand, *Les Dépôts du Grand Maître Jacques de Molay au Procès des Templiers, 1307-1314* (Le Moyen Age, March); J. Viard, *Itinéraire de Philippe VI. de Valois, I.* (Bibliothèque de l'École de Chartes, January); P. de Vaissière, *Le Baron des Adrets, 1512-1586, I., II.* (Revue des Questions Historiques, April, July); P. van Dyke, *The Estates of Pontoise* (English Historical Review, July); P. Gachon, *Les Biens des Églises Protestantes en 1685 et les Oeuvres Pies* (Annales du Midi, July); M. Marion, *Grèves et Rentrées Judiciaires au XVIII^e Siècle: le Grand Exil du Parlement de Besançon, 1759-1761* (Revue des Questions Historiques, July); G. Weulersse, *Les Physiocrates et la Question du Pain Cher au Milieu du XVIII^e Siècle, 1756-1770* (Revue du Dix-huitième Siècle, April); Baron de Contenson, *L'Ordre Américain de Cincinnatus en France, 1783* (Revue d'Histoire Diplomatique, 1913, 2); A. Aulard, *La Féodalité sous la Révolution, Survivance, Vicissitudes, Suppression, I., II.* (La Révolution Française, July, August); G. K. Fortescue, *The French Revolution in Contemporary Literature* (Quarterly Review, April); N. Karéiev, *Deux Opinions Contraires sur l'Histoire Agraire de la France à l'Époque de la Révolution* [Loutchisky and Kovalevsky] (La Révolution Française, June); Général Camon, *Le Système de Guerre de Napoléon: la Manœuvre sur Position Centrale* (Revue des Études Napoléoniennes, July); R. Villatte des Prunes, *Les Effectifs de la Grande Armée pour la Campagne de Russie de 1812* (Revue des Études Historiques, May); G. Lote, *Napoléon et le Romantisme Français* (Romanische Forschungen, XXXIII. 1); Comte Boulay de la Meurthe, *Le Duc de Rovigo à Vincennes* (Revue des Études Napoléoniennes, July); C. Benoist, *L'Homme de 1848, I., Comment il s'est Formé l'Initiation Révolutionnaire, 1830-1840* (Revue des Deux Mondes, July 1).

ITALY, SPAIN, AND PORTUGAL

The first volume of an *Annuario Bibliografico d'Archeologia e di Storia dell' Arte per l'Italia* is compiled by F. Gatti and F. Pellati and is published by the house of Loescher and Company of Rome. More

than 3,700 books, monographs and articles, both Italian and foreign, published during 1911, are listed and indexed. The same house has recently undertaken three useful bibliographical publications, which furnish lists of the works, both Italian and foreign, which appeared during the year 1912, in their respective fields. These are *Bibliografia Storica Italiana*; *Bibliografia Giuridico-Sociale*; and *Folklore Italiano*. It also publishes *Lares*, *Bollettino della Società di Etnografia Italiana*, which began in 1912, under the editorship of Lamberto Loria.

Two assistant professors in the University of Naples, V. Macchioro and L. Correr, have begun the publication of an attractively printed and illustrated quarterly, *Neapolis, Rivista di Archeologia, Epigrafia, e Numismatica*, which will take as its special field southern Italy and Sicily. The subscription price for foreign countries is twenty lire.

Two books dealing with the same subject, to which they add little or nothing new, are *The Story of the Borgias*, by John Fyvie (Putnam), and *Caesar Borgia: a Study of the Renaissance*, by John Leslie Garner (McBride, Nast, and Company).

The fourth and final volume of Cesare Pinzi's *Storia della Città di Viterbo lungo il Medioevo, illustrata con Note e Documenti in gran parte inediti* (Viterbo, Agnesotti, 1913) carries the narrative from 1436 down to the death of Clement VII. in 1534. The earlier volumes appeared in 1887, 1889, and 1899.

An account of the Spanish and Austrian rule at Milan is furnished by A. Visconti's *La Pubblica Amministrazione nello Stato Milanese durante il Predominio Straniero, 1541-1796* (Rome, Loescher, 1913).

Students of local Italian history will find *Les Déplacements de Souveraineté en Italie pendant les Guerres du XVIII^e Siècle*, by M. Irénée Lameire (Paris, Rousseau, 1911, pp. viii, 538) of service and interest.

The Spanish School of Archaeology and History at Rome, founded in 1910, under the direction of Don José Pijoán, has begun the publication of a series of *Cuadernos de Trabajos* (Madrid, 1912). The long and intimate connections of Spain with Italy furnish a wide field of investigation in which comparatively little work has been done.

Fritz Baer is the author of a volume of *Studien zur Geschichte der Juden im Königreich Aragonien während des 13. und 14. Jahrhunderts* (Berlin, Ebering, 1913).

Don J. B. Sitges has made an important contribution to the fifteenth-century history of Spain and thrown much light on the early life of Isabella in his *Don Enrique IV. y la Excelente Señora, llamada vulgarmente Doña Juana la Beltraneja, 1425-1530* (Madrid, 1912, pp. 467, reviewed by J. Juderías in *Revista de Archivos, Bibliotecas, y Muséos*, March).

Among the many evidences of a revival of Spanish interest in America is the recent organization of an Instituto de Estudios Americanistas in Seville, which began in March the publication of a quarterly *Boletín*; it is also to serve as an organ for the Archives of the Indies, and for the Faculty of Philosophy and Letters of the University of Seville. The opening number of the *Boletín* contains, in addition to several interesting historical articles, accounts of the Americanist movement in Spain, and of the Archives of the Indies. The foreign subscription price is fifteen francs.

Some account of the recent political developments in Portugal may be found in Dr. G. Diercks's *Das Moderne Portugal* (Berlin, Paetel, 1913, pp. 355).

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: G. Marchetti-Longhi, *La Legazione in Lombardia di Gregorio da Monte Longo negli anni 1238-1251*, I. (Archivio della R. Società Romana di Storia Patria, XXXVI. 1); C. L. Laderchi, *Battaglia di Guastalla, 19 Settembre 1734* (Nuova Antologia, August 1); F. D. Olmo, *La Rivoluzione Francese in Piemonte* (Rivista d'Italia, April 13); A. Vigeveno, *L'Impresa Garibaldina del 1860 secondo i Telegrammi Pontifici* (Nuova Antologia, July 1); A. Sassi, *Notizie e Documenti per la Storia dell' Ultima Insurrezione Romana, 1867-1869* (Archivio della R. Società Romana di Storia Patria, XXXVI. 1); L. Klüpfel, *Die Beamten der Aragonischen Hof- und Zentralfinanzverwaltung am Ausgange des 13. Jahrhunderts* (Vierteljahrschrift für Sozial- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte, XI. 1); L. Delavaud, *Lettres de S. A. R. Marie-Antoinette-Thérèse, Princesse des Asturies, à Madame de Mandell*, I. (Revue des Études Napoléoniennes, July); J. P. de Guzmán, *Apuntes para la Historia Contemporánea: los Manifiestos a la Nación, 1834-1875* (La España Moderna, July).

GERMANY, AUSTRIA, AND SWITZERLAND

German antiquities prior to the Völkerwanderung are treated in the first volume of F. Kauffmann's *Deutsche Altertumskunde* (Munich, Beck, 1913).

P. Kalkoff has described one of the most interesting episodes in the life of Luther and discussed its historical and religious significance in *Die Entstehung des Wormser Edikts: eine Geschichte des Wormser Reichstags vom Standpunkt der Lutherischen Frage* (Leipzig, Heinsius, 1913).

The Historical Commission of the Bavarian Academy of Sciences, at its session in May, decided to undertake the preparation of a catalogue of materials, especially south German, for the history of trade to the close of the sixteenth century, as a preliminary step to later publication work in the field of German economic history.

The seventh volume of Professor Riezler's *Geschichte Bayerns* (Gotha, Perthes, 1913) deals with the period from 1650 to 1704. Under

the editorship of K. A. von Müller there has recently appeared a *Riezler-Festschrift, Beiträge zur Bayerischen Geschichte* (Gotha, Perthes, 1913).

A life of *Hans Karl vom Winterfeldt*, the chief of staff to Frederick the Great, has been written by Lieutenant-General A. von Janson (Berlin, Stilke, 1913, pp. xii, 449).

Two notable contributions to the history of Baden have recently appeared: Lenel's *Badens Rechtsverwaltung und Rechtsverfassung unter Markgraf Karl Friedrich, 1738-1803* (Karlsruhe, Braun, 1913), and Andreas's *Geschichte der Badischen Verwaltungsorganisation und Verfassung in den Jahren 1802-1818* (vol. I., Leipzig, Quelle and Meyer, 1913).

In addition to Professor J. von Pflugk-Harttung's *Das Befreiungsjahr, 1813, aus den Akten des Geheimen Staatsarchivs* (Berlin, Union Deutsche Verlagsgesellschaft, 1913), the more notable recent contributions to the history of Germany during the Napoleonic period include a volume of facsimiles, with notes and comments, entitled *Urkunden der Deutschen Erhebung*, edited by Dr. Friedrich Schulze (Leipzig, Merseburger, 1913); the first part, which treats of the diplomatic relations, of M. Pflüger's *Koalitions-Politik; Metternich und Friedrich von Gentz, 1804-1806* (Hamburg, Rademacher, 1913, pp. 101); and the second volume of P. Pietsch's *Die Formation- und Uniformierungsgeschichte des Preussischen Heeres, 1808-1910* (Berlin, Verlag für Nationale Litteratur, 1913, pp. vii, 275), which deals with the cavalry and the artillery.

An important phase of the growth of constitutionalism in Germany during the nineteenth century is the subject of *Die Grundrechte vom Wiener Kongress bis zur Gegenwart* (Breslau, Marcus, 1913) by E. Eckhardt.

The ups and downs of the movement of political thought in Germany during the revolutionary years 1848 and 1849 could scarcely be better illustrated than by the comparison of the various constitutional projects. This has been admirably done in a little pamphlet, suited for illustrative use in classes, by Dr. Ludwig Bergstrasser, privatdozent at the University of Greifswald, under the title *Die Verfassung des Deutschen Reiches vom Jahre 1849, mit Vorentwürfen, Gegenvorschlägen, und Modificationen bis zum Erfurter Parlament* (Bonn, Marcus and Weber, 1913, pp. 104).

Professor F. Meinecke has completed Paul Hassel's *Joseph Maria vom Radowitz* by a volume entitled *Radowitz und die Deutsche Revolution* (Berlin, Mittler, 1913), which deals with the active later years of the friend and minister of Frederick William IV.

Professor Spenser Wilkinson has published in a pamphlet of 28 pages (Clarendon Press, 1913) *The Early Life of Moltke*, a lecture delivered before the University of Oxford last May and abounding in interest.

Das Grosse Hauptquartier und die Deutschen Operationen im Zweiten Teil des Krieges, 1870-1871, by Ludwig Biergans (Munich, Beck, 1913), continues, from the battle of Sedan, the work with similar title by Edward Friedrich. The volume contains 52 maps.

A survey of the present German political situation from the French viewpoint is furnished by W. Martin in a little volume on *La Crise Politique de l'Allemagne Contemporaine* (Paris, Alcan, 1913).

A recent contribution on the Prussian Polish question is *Die Ausbreitung der Polen in Preussen* (Leipzig, Hirschfeld, 1913) by W. Mitscherlich.

The reign of Ottocar I., 1198-1230, supplies the documents for the second volume of the *Codex Diplomaticus et Epistolaris Regni Bohemiae*, edited by G. Friedrich (Prague, Rivnáč, 1913).

Eduard von Wertheimer has completed *Graf Julius Andrassy: sein Leben und seine Zeit, nach ungedruckten Quellen* (Stuttgart, Deutsche Verlagsanstalt, 1913, pp. xx, 420; xiv, 374). The second volume carries the narrative to the secret convention of January 15, 1877, and the third volume deals with the last years and the characterization of the Austro-Hungarian minister of foreign affairs who joined with Bismarck in laying the foundations of the Triple Alliance.

The Council of Constance came within the period, 1384-1436, allotted to the third volume of the *Regesten zur Geschichte der Bischöfe von Konstanz*, which is in course of publication under the editorship of K. Rieder (Innsbruck, Wagner, 1913).

The important period from 1813 to 1830 is covered in the second volume of Wilhelm Oechsli's excellent *Geschichte der Schweiz im Neunzehnten Jahrhundert* (Leipzig, Hirzel, 1913, pp. xix, 848, reviewed by G. Meyer von Knonau, *Göttingische Gelehrte Anzeigen*, June). The volume is the thirtieth in the series, *Staatengeschichte der Neuesten Zeit*.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: K. Eymmer, *Cäsar und Tacitus über die Germanen, Materialien, besonders für einen vergleichenden Rückblick nach der Lektüre der Germania* (*Neue Jahrbücher*, XXXII. 1); H. Niese, *Ueber die Register Friedrichs II.* (*Archiv für Urkundenforschung*, V. 1); E. E. Stengel, *Fuldensia, I., Die Urkundenfälschungen des Rudolf von Fulda* (*ibid.*); A. Werminghoff, *Die Urkunden Ludwigs des Bayern für den Hochmeister des Deutschen Ordens vom Jahre 1337* (*ibid.*); W. Köhler, *Grisars Luther*, I., II. (*Deutsche Literaturzeitung*, June 21, 28); Preserved Smith, *Luther's Early Development in the Light of Psycho-Analysis* (*American Journal of Psychology*, July); H. Grisar, *Prinzipienfragen Moderner Lutherforschung* (*Stimmen aus Maria-Laach*, 1912, 10); *id.*, *Lutherstimmungen der Gegenwart* (*ibid.*, 1913, 1-2); *id.*, *Lutherstimmung und Kritik: ein Lutherwort als Schulbeispiel* (*ibid.*, 1913, 3); *id.*, *Walther Köhler über Luther und die Lüge* (*Historisches Jahrbuch*, 34, 1); S. Merkle, *Würzburg im Zeitalter der*

Aufklärung (Archiv für Kulturgeschichte, XI. 2); Feldmarschall Freiherr von der Goltz, *Scharnhorst* (Velhagen and Klasings Monatshefte, May); F. Meinecke, *Stein und die Erhebung von 1813* (Kunstwart und Kulturwart, XXVI. 15); T. Bitterauf, *Zur Geschichte der Oeffentlichen Meinung im Königreich Bayern im Jahre 1813 bis zum Abschluss des Vertrages von Ried* (Archiv für Kulturgeschichte, XI. 1).

NETHERLANDS AND BELGIUM

Arnold Norlind has made an interesting contribution to the peculiar historical geography of the Netherlands in *Die Geographische Entwicklung des Rheindeltas bis zum Jahr 1500: eine Historisch-Geographische Studie* (Amsterdam, Van Schaick, 1912, pp. xviii, 272).

In *Het Bijbelsch Humanisme in Nederland* (Leyden, A. H. Adriani, 1913, pp. viii, 280) Dr. J. Lindeboom follows out, with adequate scholarship and intelligence though without brilliancy, the useful task of tracing, through the period of the Reformation in the Netherlands, the activities and influence of that series of humanists, moderate Catholic reformers in some cases, moderate Protestant reformers in most, who steadily furthered theological enlightenment by applying the best classical and humanistic scholarship to the study of the Bible. For the most part they can be classed as assistants or continuators of the work of Erasmus.

The latest issue, series V., vol. 2, of the *Archives ou Correspondance inédite de la Maison d'Orange-Nassau* is edited by F. J. L. Kramer, and includes materials for the years 1779-1782 (Leyden, Sijthoff, 1913).

NORTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE

The sixth of the annual issues of *Islandica* published by the Cornell University Library as possessor of the Fiske Icelandic collection is a bibliography of Icelandic authors of to-day by Mr. Halldór Hermannsson, with an appended list of books and essays relating to modern Icelandic literature, since the Reformation.

In the first volume of *Russlands Orientpolitik in den letzten zwei Jahrhunderten* (Stuttgart, Deutsche Verlagsanstalt, 1913) H. Uebersberger deals with eighteenth-century affairs down to the treaty of Jassy in 1792.

Pierre Rain's *Un Tsar Idéologue; Alexandre I^{er}, 1777-1825* (Paris, Perrin, 1913, pp. 460, reviewed by E. Denis, *La Révolution Française*, July) is, as the title implies, a somewhat popular history of the reign, written as a psychological study.

Professor Theodor Schiemann has studied the Polish insurrection of 1830 and the diplomatic struggles with England and France over the Eastern Question from 1830 to 1840 in the third volume of his *Geschichte Russlands unter Kaiser Nikolaus I.* (Berlin, Reimer, 1913).

The political activities of one of the most important Roumanian

families are recounted by Alexandre A. C. Stourdza in *L'Europe Orientale et le Rôle Historique des Maurocordato, 1660-1830; avec un Appendice contenant des Actes et Documents Historiques et Diplomatiques inédits* (Paris, Plon, 1913).

Lieutenant-Colonel Freiherr von Tettau, who accompanied the Russian army during the war with Japan, and who translated into German the history of the war by the Russian general staff, has now undertaken to write *Kuropatkin und seine Unterführer: Kritik und Lehren des Russisch-Japanischen Krieges*. The first volume has appeared, which traces Kuropatkin's career from his early exploit at Geok-Tepe down to the battle of Liao Yang (Berlin, Mittler, 1913, pp. x, 361).

Dr. Bernard Stambler has written of the Roumanian Jews and of their position under international law in *L'Histoire des Israélites Roumains et le Droit d'Intervention* (Paris, Pedone, 1913).

Professors L. von Thalloczy, C. Jireček, and E. von Sufflav have published the first volume of *Acta et Diplomata Res Albaniae Mediae Aetatis illustrantia* (Vienna, Holzhausen, 1913).

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: A. Bugge, *Altschwedische Gilden* (Vierteljahrschrift für Sozial- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte, XI. 1); E. W. Brooks, *The Arab Occupation of Crete* (English Historical Review, July); E. Darkó, *Die Letzten Geschichtschreiber von Byzanz* (Ungarische Rundschau, April); M. Lyubavsky, *The Accession of the Romanovs, March 3, 1613, in the History of Russia* (Russian Review, February); anon., *Der "Allgemeine Jüdische Arbeiterbund" zur Zeit der Russischen Revolution, 1904-1907* (Archiv für Sozialwissenschaft und Sozialpolitik, May); S. Prokopowitsch, *Ueber die Bedingungen der Industriellen Entwicklung Russlands* (*ibid.*, Ergänzungsheft X.); G. Khrustalyev-Nosar, *The Council of Workmen Deputies* (Russian Review, February); H. Vimard, *Les Juifs en Pologne Russe* (Revue de Paris, August 1); H. Williams, *The Case of the Letts* (Russian Review, February); G. Bodenstein, *Das Statut der Belgrader "Deutschenstadt" von 1724* (Ungarische Rundschau, April); D. von Szegh, *Die Grenzen Albaniens* (*ibid.*); R. Pinon, *La Liquidation de la Turquie d'Europe* (Revue des Deux Mondes, June 15); C. Vellay, *La Question Arménienne* (Revue de Paris, June 1).

THE FAR EAST

The first number of *Geist des Ostens, Monatsschrift zur Asiaten-kunde* (Munich, Verlag des Ostens) has recently appeared.

The Memoirs of Li Hung-Chang, edited by W. F. Mannix, with an introduction by Hon. John W. Foster, is to appear this fall from the press of the Houghton Mifflin Company.

An authorized French translation of *Niku-Dan* (Mittraille Humaine), a personal narrative of the siege of Port Arthur by Lieutenant Tadeyoshi

Sakurai, has appeared, with an introduction by Marshal Oyama and a preface by Count Okuma (Paris, Challamel, 1913, pp. 378). The volume has attained the remarkable popularity of more than sixty editions in Japan. A Russian account of *La Défense de Port Arthur* by Colonels A. von Schwarz and G. Romanovski has also been translated into French by J. Lepoivre (Paris, Berger-Levrault, 1912-1913, pp. 652, 459).

La Chine et le Mouvement Constitutionnel, 1910-1911 (Paris, Alcan, 1913) by J. Rodés, is one of the recent publications on contemporary developments in China.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: E. B. Drew, *Sir Robert Hart and his Life Work in China* (Journal of Race Development, July); Katherine A. Carl, *A Personal Estimate of the Character of the Late Empress Dowager, Tze-Hsi* (*ibid.*); O. Hoetzsch, *Russisch-Turkestan und die Tendenzen der heutigen Russischen Kolonialpolitik*, I. (Schmoller's Jahrbuch für Gesetzgebung, Verwaltung, und Volkswirtschaft im Deutschen Reiche, XXXVII. 2).

AMERICA

GENERAL ITEMS

The Department of Historical Research in the Carnegie Institution of Washington expects that in 1914 Professor William I. Hull of Swarthmore College will proceed under its auspices to the Netherlands, with whose archives he is already familiar by several months of investigation, to make a systematic and comprehensive guide to the materials for American history in the various Dutch archives; Professor Frank A. Golder of the Washington State College will execute a similar mission in the archives of Russia. It is hoped also that further investigations in the Archives of the Indies may be prosecuted. Professor Faust has concluded his examination of the archives of Vienna, Salzburg, and the German cantons of Switzerland. His report will take the form of a guide similar to those heretofore published by the Department, incorporating the notes which the director of the Department obtained in the archives of the French cantons last summer. Of the four volumes produced by this Department which the Institution now has in press—Mr. Parker's for Canadian archives, Professor Bolton's for those of Mexico, that of Dr. Paullin and Professor Paxson for those of Great Britain, of the period since 1783, and Professor Andrews's last volume for the earlier period—the first two are nearly ready for issue, while the making of the index to the third is approaching its completion.

Professor Ephraim D. Adams's Dodge lectures will be published by the Yale University Press under the title *The Power of Ideals in American History*.

National Supremacy: Treaty Power versus State Power, by Edward S. Corwin of Princeton University, treats the subject from an historical as well as a legal point of view (Holt).

Laird and Lee have published *Historic Americans*, in four volumes. The articles are by various hands.

We believe that few students of American history are aware of the extent and value of the collection of transcripts from the English archives which during the last seven years has been accumulated in the Division of Manuscripts at the Library of Congress. The lists in Professor Andrews's *Guides* are by this time wholly inadequate, additional volumes having been acquired with much rapidity. There are lists of accessions in each successive report of the librarian, but it is difficult to keep one's knowledge of the status up to date. It may suffice to say that any investigator needing to consult any given American paper in the British archives does well to inquire if there is not a transcript at Washington, for with characteristic liberality the library lends these transcripts.

Professor John S. Bassett of Smith College has just issued (Macmillans) *A Short History of the United States*, intended to serve either as a college text-book or for the general reader.

In a recent number of the *Dietsche Warande en Belfort* Dr. L. Van Der Essen of Louvain has an interesting general article on the recent progress and organization of historical work in the United States, entitled *Wetenschap in het Land der "Business Men"*.

The Twenty-Eighth Annual Report of the Bureau of American Ethnology (pp. 308, xxxv) is for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1907, but bears the imprint date 1912. The volume is made up principally of three papers, two by Dr. J. W. Fewkes, and one by Dr. Truman Michelson. Dr. Fewkes spent two winters conducting excavations in the Casa Grande and surrounding ruins in Arizona and reports the results of his observations in a paper occupying 150 printed pages, together with a history of the ruins from the time when Father Kino visited them in 1694, quoting at length from many writers. Dr. Fewkes's second paper is in the nature of a preliminary report upon the antiquities of the Upper Verde River and Walnut Creek Valleys, Arizona, and describes briefly a large number of ruins. Dr. Michelson's paper is a preliminary report on the Linguistic Classification of Algonquian Tribes. It is accompanied by an illustrative map prepared with the co-operation of Dr. John R. Swanton. Included in the volume is also a list of the publications of the Bureau (pp. 35).

Dr. Frederick A. Cleveland has written for the *American Citizen* series a volume entitled *Organized Democracy: an Introduction to the Study of American Politics*, which contains some slight historical studies as a basis for his analysis of present democracy.

Deutsch-Amerikanische Geschichtsblätter, hitherto published as a periodical by the German American Historical Society of Illinois, has now become an annual, edited by Professor Julius Goebel of the University of Illinois. The change supplies an organ for the publication of

larger monographs in the society's field than can be inserted in a magazine. Volume XII. (Chicago, the Society [1913], pp. 601) is marked especially by two such investigations: one by Professor Vincent H. Todd of Greenville College, on Christoph von Graffenried and the Founding of New Bern, the other by Professor Alexander Franz of Frankfurt, on "Die erste Deutsche Einwanderung in das Mississippital; eine kritische Würdigung"; also by an interesting mass of emigrants' letters of 1709, contributed by Professor Goebel, and other contents of value. The volume will deserve more extended notice.

In the May-August issue of the *German American Annals* Mr. Preston A. Barba continues his studies of the life and works of Friedrich Armand Strubberg and also presents a study of the American Indian in German Fiction. Mr. Charles F. Brede's papers on the German Drama in English on the Philadelphia Stage are continued.

In the *Records of the American Catholic Historical Society* for June Rev. E. I. Devitt, S. J., presents an account of Bohemia: Mission of St. Francis Xavier, Cecil County, Maryland. The life of Bishop Conwell of Philadelphia, by the late Martin I. J. Griffin, revised and edited by the Rev. Lemuel B. Norton, is continued.

In the March number of the *Magazine of History* Mr. Ralston Hayden discusses the apostasy of Silas Deane, examining in particular the question whether Deane was a paid agent of the British government. The *Magazine* prints a letter of James Fenimore Cooper (1848) relative to General Taylor and the presidency, and also one of James R. Mallory (March 22, 1861) touching upon his plans for the Confederate navy.

The Library of Congress has issued a *Select List of References on the Monetary Question*, compiled by H. H. B. Meyer and W. A. Slade.

The Government Printing Office has issued *Comparison of Customs Tariff Laws, 1789 to 1909 inclusive, and intermediate Legislation thereon, with statistical Tables of Imports and other Data*, in two volumes, prepared under the direction of the Senate Committee on Finance.

The *Year Book* of the Pennsylvania Society for 1913 includes some papers of historical interest: the Theory of Constitutional Government in 1787 and at the Present Time, by George W. Wickersham; the Constitution of the United States, by James Bryce; the States under the Constitution, by Job E. Hedges; and the United States: the People's Charter, by William E. Borah.

A print of the Constitution of the United States with the two new amendments, XVI. and XVII., *Senate Document No. 12*, 63 cong., 2 sess., may be obtained from the Superintendent of Documents for fifteen cents.

In the *History Teacher's Magazine* for September the leading article is a valuable and suggestive paper by Sir Charles P. Lucas, formerly of the British Colonial Office, entitled *The A B C of West Indian History*.

ITEMS ARRANGED IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER

A cheap reprint of Las Casas's *La Destrucción de las Indias* together with Vargas Machuca's *Refutación de Las Casas* has recently been issued as a volume of the *Biblioteca Económica de Clásicos Castellanos* (Paris, Louis-Michaud, 1913).

Mr. A. Percival Newton of the University of London is the author of *The Colonizing Activities of the English Puritans: the Last Phase of the Elizabethan Struggle between England and Spain*, which is soon to be published in the series of *Yale Historical Publications*. The volume is mainly, but not exclusively, concerned with the Providence Island Company.

John T. Lee has published in the Wisconsin Historical Society *Proceedings* Captain Jonathan Carver: Additional Data, a study intended to disprove the judgment of Professor Edward G. Bourne published in this journal (XI. 287-302).

The Illinois State Historical Library has brought out the *George Rogers Clark Papers*, edited, with an introduction, by Professor James A. James.

The April issue of the *Ohio State University Bulletin* (pp. 50) is an interesting contribution to the history of the American Loyalists by Professor Wilbur H. Siebert, entitled the Legacy of the American Revolution in the British West Indies and the Bahamas. The fortunes of the Loyalists in East Florida and West Florida, and in Jamaica, the Bahamas, and some other islands, are followed minutely upon the basis of careful researches.

In the *Quarterly Journal of the University of North Dakota* for July Professor O. G. Libby presents a careful study of the Political Factions in Washington's Administration. The study is accompanied by analytical tables of votes in the House of Representatives during the first four Congresses.

The Yale University Press will publish Moreau de Saint Méry's *Diary of a Voyage to the United States*, edited by Professor Stewart L. Mims.

Houghton Mifflin Company announces *Harrison Gray Otis: his Life and Correspondence, 1765-1848*, by Samuel Eliot Morison. The work will be in two volumes.

Oliver Hazard Perry and the Battle of Lake Erie, by James C. Mills, is published in Detroit by John Phelps. The book is illustrated with pictures of battle scenes from old engravings.

In a well-prepared and well-indexed volume of 335 pages (Government Printing Office, 1913) the Library of Congress has issued a *Calendar of the Papers of John Jordan Crittenden*, nearly 2500 in number, preserved in the Division of Manuscripts. The range is from 1782, but chiefly from 1817, to 1864. Though most of the important letters of Crittenden, and many of those addressed to him, have already been printed in Mrs. Coleman's *Life*, the collection contains a great deal of good material illustrating general, Whig, and Kentucky politics, and especially the discussions of 1860 and 1861.

Henry Holt and Company have published a new and enlarged edition of Mrs. Caroline Cowles Richards Clarke's *Village Life in America, 1852-1872*, with an introduction by Margaret E. Sangster.

The lecture on *The Relation of Press Correspondents to the Navy before and during the War*, delivered by Mr. J. C. O'Laughlin at the Naval War College Extension in Washington in February last, has been published by the Government Printing Office.

The complete text of Professor J. G. Randall's treatise on *The Confiscation of Property during the Civil War*, of which a portion was printed in this journal (XVIII. 79-96) has been printed as a University of Chicago dissertation (pp. vi, 72).

Hungarians in the American Civil War, by Eugene Pivány, illustrated by John Kemény, is a booklet of about 60 pages reprinted from *Dongó*, an Hungarian magazine published in Cleveland. Although the Hungarians in the Union army were few compared with those of some other nationalities, their services were nevertheless notable. For instance, we find among them two major-generals, five brigadier-generals, fifteen colonels, two lieutenant-colonels, thirteen majors, and twelve captains. The book includes sketches of the principal officers as well as accounts of the services of the Hungarian troops.

Houghton Mifflin Company will publish this autumn *Bull Run; its Strategy and Tactics*, by Professor R. M. Johnston of Harvard University.

War Experiences and the Story of the Vicksburg Campaign from "Milliken's Bend" to July 4, 1863 (pp. 64), "being an accurate and graphic account of campaign events" taken from the diary of Captain J. J. Kellogg, of Company B, 113th Illinois volunteer infantry, has been published in Washington, Iowa, by the *Evening Journal*.

The Battle of Gettysburg (pp. 462), by Rev. J. B. Young, a participant, has been published by Harper and Brothers.

James S. Wadsworth of Geneseo, by Professor Henry G. Pearson, comes from the press of Charles Scribner's Sons. General Wadsworth is

treated as a political leader in New York, as a military commander, and as military governor of Washington.

Mrs. La Salle Corbell Pickett has brought out through Messrs. Lippincott a new edition of *Pickett and his Men*, the biography of her husband, General George E. Pickett, whose division made the famous Confederate charge on the third day of the battle of Gettysburg.

The Heart of a Soldier as revealed in the intimate Letters of General George E. Pickett, C. S. A., has been brought out in New York by Seth Moyle.

The second William Penn: a true Account of Incidents that happened along the old Santa Fé Trail in the Sixties is the title of a small book by the hand of W. H. Ryus and from the press of F. T. Riley Publishing Company of Kansas City.

Dr. James Schouler will soon publish a seventh volume of his well-known *History of the United States*, entitled *The Reconstruction Period, 1865-1877* (Dodd, Mead, and Company).

The Granger Movement: a Study of Agricultural Organization and its Political, Economic, and Social Manifestations, 1870-1880, by Dr. Solon J. Buck, is announced by the Harvard University Press.

The Americans in the Philippines, by the late James A. Le Roy, with an introduction by President Taft, will be published shortly by Houghton Mifflin Company. Mr. Le Roy, during his life-time a valued contributor to this journal, was private secretary to Judge Taft when the latter was chairman of the commission for governing the Philippine Islands, and in that and other official positions had, and used to the full, the best opportunities for knowing the history of the American occupation.

LOCAL ITEMS, ARRANGED IN GEOGRAPHICAL ORDER

Houghton Mifflin Company has brought out the second volume of the *History of Belfast, Maine*, by Joseph Williamson. The volume covers the period from 1875 to 1900.

A History of the Baptists in Vermont (pp. 700), by Henry Crocker, has been brought out in Bellows Falls by P. H. Gobie.

The Massachusetts commissioner of public records has issued in a pamphlet (Boston, 1913, pp. 21) *The Laws relating to the Public Records and Public Documents, with the Opinions of the Attorneys-General*.

The February-March fascicle of the Massachusetts Historical Society's *Proceedings* contains a paper of Mr. Charles Francis Adams on Sectional Feeling in 1861, embodying a portion of the correspondence of William Howard Russell printed in the London *Times* but omitted from Russell's published volume, *My Diary, North and South*; a long

letter from Donald Campbell to John Hancock in 1787; a number of letters to and from Francis Baylies, 1828-1830 (one of 1821), pertaining to politics and political conditions; some letters of George Sumner, brother of Charles Sumner, 1837-1844; and a letter of David Thomas to Griffith Evans, 1789, concerning a local election. In the April-May serial Professor MacDonald develops an interesting point respecting the Indebtedness of John Marshall to Alexander Hamilton in respect to the doctrine of implied powers. There are also some interesting letters of Salma Hale respecting Monticello and Jefferson in 1818 and a letter of 1756 of John Adams to Charles Cushing. The June issue is chiefly marked by an elaborate paper of Mr. Winslow Warren on the Colonial Customs Service in Massachusetts in its Relation to the Revolution.

The American Antiquarian Society, in the first of a series of occasional *Bulletins* lists important recent acquisitions of Southern newspapers, among them a file of the *Alexandria* (Virginia) *Gazette* from 1800 to 1910.

The Rhode Island Historical Society has recently received as a gift from the Talbot family a volume of manuscripts, some fifty in number, embracing the commissions and correspondence of Commodore Silas Talbot.

A Political History of the State of New York, 1865-1869, by Dr. Homer A. Stebbins, is one of the recent numbers of the *Columbia University Studies* (vol. LX., no. 1)

Volume XVII. of the *Publications* of the Buffalo Historical Society, which is now in press, will contain an account of the exercises at the semi-centennial of the society, with some of the addresses delivered on that occasion, and much other matter relating to the history of Buffalo.

The January issue of the *Proceedings of the New Jersey Historical Society* includes a paper by Dr. John R. Stevenson on "The Councils of Proprietors of New Jersey"; a continuation of Mr. William M. Mer vine's account of John Anderson, sometime president of His Majesty's council of New Jersey, and his descendants; a memorial (about 1731) in behalf of the children of William Burnet; and some documents (1735-1736) relating to the separation of New Jersey from New York. The two items last mentioned are both taken from the *Eleventh Report* of the Royal Historical Manuscripts Commission.

Professor Allen C. Thomas has brought out through D. C. Heath and Company *A History of Pennsylvania* (pp. 312).

Mrs. Hester D. Richardson has brought out through Williams and Wilkins Company of Baltimore *Side-Lights on Maryland History; with Sketches of Early Maryland Families*. The work is in two volumes.

Volume 16 of the *Records of the Columbia Historical Society* contains accounts of the mansion and family of Motley Young, by George C. Henning, of the history of the Washington city library, by William De Caindry, of the emancipation of the slaves in the District of Columbia, by Rev. Page Milburn, and of the erection of the White House, by Mrs. Abby G. Baker.

The *Ninth Annual Report* of the Library Board of the Virginia State Library, to which is appended the ninth annual report of the state librarian (pp. 50), has appeared. Of particular interest is the report of the department of archives and history, wherein are noted the accessions of manuscripts. Two considerable bodies of papers have been acquired, the papers (about 30,000 pieces) of J. K. Martin, a pension attorney residing in Richmond in 1850 and subsequently, and the letters (about 25,000) of William Allason and Company, a firm of Scottish merchants doing business at Falmouth, Virginia, from 1760 to 1800. Among the accessions are also numerous papers of the Revolutionary period. It is also noteworthy that the library has arranged its considerable collection of maps and made them available. Bound with the report is a *List of the Revolutionary Soldiers of Virginia* (pp. 335), supplementary to the list printed in connection with the report of the library for the year 1911. This list is a special report of the department of archives and history, prepared by H. J. Eckenrode, archivist. The list now printed is drawn for the most part from the records in the War Department at Washington.

The Virginia State Library has issued as *Bulletin*, vol. VI., no. 2, *A List of the Portraits and Pieces of Statuary in the Virginia State Library, with Biographical Notes*, compiled by Earl G. Swem. The list contains only the titles of portraits in oils, excluding engravings, lithographs, and photographs, which it is intended at some future time to make the subject of a separate bulletin. In addition to the printed sources the compiler has availed himself of manuscripts and newspapers in the library, and has also gathered much information through correspondence and conversation with friends and relatives of those represented in the collection.

The July issue of the *Virginia Magazine of History and Biography* includes a continuation of the commissions and instructions to the Earl of Orkney for the government of Virginia (from the Randolph manuscript); a number of documents pertaining directly or indirectly to Bacon's Rebellion; several council papers, among them: an order in regard to letters of denization (1699), instructions from the Lords of the Admiralty to the governors of Virginia (June 21, 1700), instructions in regard to trials (August 1, 1700), and a letter from the Board of Trade and Plantations to the governor of Virginia (August 21, 1700). The *Magazine* resumes the publication of the list of Sussex County wills (M to W, principally of the period 1754-1804), and continues the

minutes of the council and general court (1624), from the originals in the Library of Congress, as also the Revolutionary army orders for the main army under Washington, 1778-1779.

The Free Negro in Virginia, 1619-1865, by Dr. John H. Russell of Allegheny College (*Johns Hopkins University Studies*, vol. XXXI., no. 3, pp. 194), treats of such topics as the distribution, the origin, and the legal and social status of the free negro.

The *John P. Branch Historical Papers of Randolph-Macon College*, vol. IV., no. 1, comprises a biography of Governor John Floyd (1783-1837), by J. M. Batten; one of Bishop John Early (1786-1876), by J. Rives Childs; one of Philip P. Barbour (1783-1841), by P. P. Cynn, a Corean; sketches of the sons of Governor John Floyd, from the manuscript of Senator John W. Johnston; and some letters (1844), principally to Thomas Ritchie, pertaining to Virginia's attitude toward the Texas question.

The June *Bulletin* of the New York Public Library prints a body of papers, mostly letters from North Carolina in 1798, relating to the estate in North Carolina of Samuel Cornell (1731-1781), who in 1775 had been the richest merchant of the colony, and to the efforts of his heirs to recover the estate after its confiscation by the loyalist act of 1779.

In the April number of the *South Carolina Historical and Genealogical Magazine* Mr. Henry A. M. Smith continues his studies of the baronies of South Carolina with a description of Hobcaw barony. The register of St. Andrews Parish and the order book of John Faucheraud Grimké are continued in this number and also in that of July, which contains in addition an article on the Brisbane family, by E. H. Hillman, and one on Some Forgotten Towns of Lower South Carolina, by H. A. M. Smith.

The Georgia Historical Society has issued *Letters of Joseph Clay, Merchant of Savannah, 1776-1793, and a List of Ships and Vessels entered at the Port of Savannah for May, 1765, 1766, and 1767*.

The History of Georgia Methodism from 1786 to 1866, by Rev. G. G. Smith, has been published in Atlanta by A. B. Caldwell.

A History of the German Element in Texas from 1820 to 1850, etc., by M. P. G. Tiling, has been brought out in Houston by the author.

Volume XIII. of the *Publications* of the Mississippi Historical Society (University, Miss., 1913, pp. 326) is devoted to the history of reconstruction in four counties of Mississippi: Panola, by John W. Kyle; Scott, by Forrest Cooper; Lafayette, by Miss Julia Kendel; and Oktibeha, by F. Z. Browne—counties typical of the different agricultural regions of the state, and for the most important of which—Pinola and Scott—ample materials were available.

The July number of the *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* contains part II. of Professor I. J. Cox's study of the Louisiana-Texas Frontier, part I. of which was published in vol. X. of the *Quarterly*. This issue includes also the diary of Rev. W. Y. Allen, who resided in Texas from March, 1838, to February, 1842, and was for a time chaplain to one or other house of the congress of the Republic. The diary, which covers the period from March to December, 1838, and the first half of October, 1839, was originally published in the *Texas Presbyterian* at intervals in 1880-1883. It is edited by William S. Red. New Light on Manuel Lisa and the Spanish Fur Trade is a contribution of Professor Herbert E. Bolton and includes a letter of Manuel Lisa, dated September 8, 1812, given in translation as well as in the original. The correspondence from the British archives concerning Texas, edited by Professor E. D. Adams, covers the period from May to August, 1843.

Professor Archibald Henderson of the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C., has been for some time collecting information toward a biography of Daniel Boone. He would be glad to receive information respecting appropriate material in private hands or in public collections other than the Draper, Durrett, and Emmet collections.

The Democratic Party of the State of Ohio: a comprehensive History of Democracy in Ohio from 1803 to 1912, etc., in two volumes, edited by T. E. Powell, has been issued by the Ohio Publishing Company of Columbus. The work includes biographical sketches of the Democratic governors of Ohio and also of the leading Democratic politicians.

The principal contents of the January number of the *Journal of the Illinois State Historical Society* are a history of the great seal of Illinois, by Brantl Whitlock; a description of Fort Crèvecoeur, by Arthur Lagron, formerly an officer of engineers of the French army; Recollections of the War between the States, by Major Henry C. Connelly; the Services of Richard Yates to Public Education, by Edmund J. James; Recollections of the Lincoln-Douglas Debate held in Alton, Illinois, October 15, 1858; and Recollections of the Assassination and Funeral of Abraham Lincoln, by Edmond Beall; Some Traits of Judge Silas L. Bryan, father of William Jennings Bryan (reprinted from the New York *Tribune*, April, 1900), by Rufus Cope; and four letters, from Jesse B. Thomas (1820), J. H. Pugh (1825), Benjamin Mills (1825), and George Forquer (1830), respectively, written to P. P. Enos. The July number contains the annual address, "Benjamin Lundy, Pioneer of Freedom", delivered before the society in May, by George A. Lawrence; a paper concerning the plans of the Illinois State Historical Library with special reference to the care of Public Archives, by Professor E. B. Greene; a letter from E. B. Washburne (dated, Paris, December 15, 1874) to John Dixon; and the annual report of the secretary, Mrs. Jessie Palmer Weber.

The Wisconsin History Commission has two volumes in press: *Narrative of Service with the Third Wisconsin Infantry*, by Major Julian

W. Hinkley, and *Civil War Messages and Proclamations by Wisconsin Governors*. *The Diary of an Artillery Private*, by Rev. Jenkin Lloyd Jones, is being edited for the commission by the editorial staff of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin.

The bound volume of the *Proceedings* of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin for the year 1912 has come from the press. Of the principal historical papers included in the volume, some notice has already been given in the preceding number of this journal (p. 881). The index to vols. I. to XX. of the society's *Collections* is in course of preparation and will be issued as soon as vol. XX., which is now in press, shall have appeared.

Mr. Charles B. Richards, who, under a commission from the governor of Iowa, was in charge of the defense of the frontier of that state in 1857, 1858, and 1859, gives an account in the April issue of the *Annals of Iowa* of the Organization and Service of the Frontier Guard. In this issue of the *Annals* is printed a journal kept by A. W. Harlan on a journey from Athens, Missouri, to California, May 1 to September 17, 1850.

In the July number of the *Iowa Journal of History and Politics* Mr. Louis Pelzer discourses upon History made by Plain Men. Episodes in the Early History of the Western Iowa Country is a contribution of Mr. Jacob Van der Zee after an investigation of practically all available sources and a careful weighing of conflicting and confusing statements. Mr. Clifford Powell, in his history of the codes of Iowa law, gives a history of the code of 1897.

The *Missouri Historical Collections*, vol. IV., no. 2, contains a sketch of Judge Wilson Primm (1810-1878), by W. C. Breckenridge, who also edited for this number of the *Collections* a sketch of the early history of St. Louis written by Judge Primm. Under the caption "Ezekiel Williams's Adventures in Colorado" is reprinted a letter of Ezekiel Williams published in the *Missouri Gazette* of September 14, 1816. Williams is supposed to have been the third American to visit the Colorado country, having come a few years later than Pike. The editor of the *Collections* writes an introduction to the letter.

Mr. A. E. Sheldon, director of the Nebraska Legislative Reference Bureau, has brought out through the University of Chicago Press *History and Stories of Nebraska*, with maps and illustrations.

Bulletin 54 of the Bureau of American Ethnology bears the general title *The Physiography of the Rio Grande Valley, New Mexico, in Relation to Pueblo Culture*, and comprises three separate papers, the result of co-operative work on the part of the School of American Ethnology and the Bureau of American Ethnology. Mr. Edgar L. Hewett, director of the former, gives a general physiographic description of the Rio

Grande valley, Professor Junius Henderson of the University of Colorado describes the geology and topography, and Professor Henderson jointly with Professor W. W. Robbins of the same institution discusses the climate and the evidence of climatic changes.

The Official Correspondence of James S. Calhoun while Indian Agent at Santa Fé and Superintendent of Indian Affairs in New Mexico, collected mainly from the files of the Indian Office and edited, under its direction, by Dr. Annie Heloise Abel, associate professor of history in Goucher College, will be published before long by the Indian Office. The work is in two parts, part I. comprising the correspondence of Calhoun as first Indian agent of the United States at Santa Fé, 1849-1851, and part II. his correspondence as first territorial governor of New Mexico and ex-officio superintendent of Indian affairs, 1851-1852.

The Colorado River Campaign, 1781-1782: Diary of Pedro Fages, edited by Herbert Ingram Priestley, is one of the recent publications of the *Academy of Pacific Coast History*.

In the January issue of the *Washington Historical Quarterly* O. B. Sperlin offers some account of the exploration of the Upper Columbia in 1810-1811 by David Thompson, the astronomer and geographer, drawn from Thompson's journal, preserved in the ministry of lands and forests in Toronto; Leo Jones gives a résumé of the proposed amendments to the state constitution of Washington; and Allen Weir writes a sketch of William Weir, who, as an employee of the Missouri Fur Company, explored the Oregon Country in 1809. In the issue for April Professor Frank A. Golder presents a Survey of Alaska, 1743-1799; Camilla Thompson Donnell, a pioneer, who settled at The Dalles in 1858, writes of Early Days at White Salmon and The Dalles; and Guy V. Bennett of Early Relations of the Sandwich Islands to the old Oregon Territory. The July issue includes some extracts, contributed by George W. Soliday, from logs, narratives, and journals of American seamen, explorers, traders, and travellers in the Oregon territory and the Pacific Northwest pertaining to Independence Day; the Story of Three Olympic Peaks, by Professor Edmond S. Meany; and a letter from John Tyler to his son, dated December 23, 1845. The reprinting of Wilkes's *History of Oregon* continues.

The *Quarterly of the Oregon Historical Society* for December, 1912, contains a paper by Mr. Clarence B. Bagley on the Transmission of Intelligence in Early Days in Oregon; the journal of John Work, covering the Snake River expedition, 1830-1831, edited by T. C. Elliott; some letters of Rev. and Mrs. H. H. Spalding, written after the completion of a journey across the continent, in 1836; a letter of James W. Nesmith, written from Oregon City in June, 1845; and a letter of Sir George Simpson to Archibald McKinlay, June 25, 1848, with an introductory note by T. C. Elliott.

Mr. Hubert Howe Bancroft has brought out a revised edition of his *New Pacific*, although the revision falls short of bringing the story quite down to date.

Mr. E. H. Adams of Brooklyn, New York, is the author and publisher of *Private Gold Coinage of California, 1849-1855, its History and its Issues* (pp. 110).

The Archives of the Dominion of Canada issued no annual report for 1911. That for 1912, just published, is a volume of 295 pages. It contains as appendixes several calendars of special collections—of the correspondence of General James Murray, 1759-1791, of that between the Sardinian ministers at London and Paris in 1761-1763 (the Count de Viry and the Bailli de Solar), and of Bishop Inglis of Halifax, 1775-1814; fuller abstracts of the papers in the first eleven volumes of "Correspondance Politique, États-Unis", at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Paris; and the full texts of important documents relative to Anglo-French relations in 1629-1633 and to the Port Royal expedition of 1710. Among the acquisitions are the papers of Joseph Howe. Three volumes of much historical interest are announced: a second volume of *Constitutional Documents*, a volume of documents relating to prairie legislation, and one of documents on the War of 1812.

Volume X. of the *Papers and Records of the Ontario Historical Society* is occupied with papers read at last summer's meeting of that society at Napanee. Mr. J. A. Macdonell's paper on Sir Isaac Brock, Dr. Thwaites's address on Romantic Elements in the History of the Mississippi Valley, Dr. Frank H. Severance's excellent article on Collections of Historical Material relating to the War of 1812, and Professor Adam Shortt's discerning paper on the Economic Effect of that War on Upper Canada, are especially worthy of mention.

Pierre Georges Roy has collected in a little volume some historical, biographical, and descriptive notes relating to *L'Église Paroissiale de Notre-Dame de la Victoire de Lévis* (Lévis, 1912, pp. 296). What Mr. Roy has done for one of the parish churches of Lévis, opposite Quebec, might well be done for every local church, whether Catholic or Protestant, even though, as in this case, the volume could have naught but a local interest.

No. 69 (August, 1913) of *International Conciliation* is a sketch of the relations of Brazil with the United States, by Manoel da Oliveira Lima, Brazilian minister to Belgium.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: Ch. de la Roncière, *L'Origine du Vineland* (Annales de Géographie, May 15); H. Vignaud, *Des Thèses Nouvelles sur l'Origine de Christophe Colomb: Espagnol ? Juif ? Corse ?* (Revue Critique d'Histoire et de Littérature, May 3); C. Sanz Arizmendi, *Cuatro Expediciones de Juan Haquines (John Hawkins)*, (Boletín del Instituto de Estudios Americanistas de Sevilla, March);

L. de Laigue, *Un Missionnaire Lorrain au Canada sous Louis XV.* [Father Rasle] (Revue Générale, 1913, 1); W. C. Fisher, *The Tabular Standard in Massachusetts History* (Quarterly Journal of Economics, May); L. Didier, *Le Citoyen Genet*, conclusion (Revue des Questions Historiques, April); Homer Lea, *The Legacy of Commodore Perry* (North American Review, June); Hiram Bingham, *The Monroe Doctrine* (Atlantic Monthly, June); Gamaliel Bradford, jr., *Judah P. Benjamin* (*ibid.*, June); *id.*, *Alexander H. Stephens* (*ibid.*, July); *id.*, *Robert Toombs* (*ibid.*, August); E. I. McCormac, *Two Ideals of Government in American History* (University of California Chronicle, April); Demangeon, *Les Relations de la France du Nord avec l'Amérique: Esquisse de Géographie Commerciale* (Annales de Géographie, May 15); John Boyd, *The Birth of the Dominion; with personal Reminiscences of Sir Charles Tupper* (Canadian Magazine, July); G. Latorre, *La Revolución é Independencia de Méjico*, I. (Boletín del Instituto de Estudios Americanistas de Sevilla, March).